

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
DEMOGRAPHICS																			
Are you:	Male					57.1	4			57.1	4	33.3	9	53.3	8	44.4	8	41.7	25
	Female					42.9	3			42.9	3	66.7	18	46.7	7	55.6	10	58.3	35
How old are you?	10 or younger					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13					28.6	2			28.6	2	21.4	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.8	6
	14					71.4	5			71.4	5	60.7	17	0.0	0	0.0	0	27.9	17
	15					0.0	0			0.0	0	17.9	5	13.3	2	0.0	0	11.5	7
	16					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	80.0	12	0.0	0	19.7	12
	17					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1	38.9	7	13.1	8
	18					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	61.1	11	18.0	11
	19 or older					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	What grade are you in?	6					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
7						0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
8						100.0	7			100.0	7	100.0	28	0.0	0	0.0	0	45.9	28
9						0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
10						0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	15	0.0	0	24.6	15
11						0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
12						0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	18	29.5	18
Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be.	White, not of Hispanic origin					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Black, or African American					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut					85.7	6			85.7	6	89.3	25	92.9	13	93.8	15	91.4	53
* 2002 survey combined categories 'Asian' and 'Pacific Islander'	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	1
	Asian					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Pacific Islander					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other					14.3	1			14.3	1	10.7	3	0.0	0	6.2	1	6.9	4
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.8	1
	Some high school					0.0	0			0.0	0	19.2	5	14.3	2	17.6	3	17.5	10
	Completed high school					0.0	0			0.0	0	19.2	5	21.4	3	17.6	3	19.3	11
	Some college					28.6	2			28.6	2	26.9	7	42.9	6	17.6	3	28.1	16
	Completed college					42.9	3			42.9	3	7.7	2	21.4	3	23.5	4	15.8	9
	Graduate or professional school after college					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Don't know					28.6	2			28.6	2	23.1	6	0.0	0	11.8	2	14.0	8
	Does not apply					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	3.5	2

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		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Mark all that apply.)	Mother					42.9	3			42.9	3	67.9	19	53.3	8	77.8	14	67.2	41
	Stepmother					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	3.3	2
	Foster mother					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandmother					42.9	3			42.9	3	25.0	7	26.7	4	33.3	6	27.9	17
	Aunt					14.3	1			14.3	1	14.3	4	20.0	3	22.2	4	18.0	11
	Father					28.6	2			28.6	2	32.1	9	40.0	6	27.8	5	32.8	20
	Stepfather					0.0	0			0.0	0	10.7	3	6.7	1	11.1	2	9.8	6
	Foster father					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandfather					14.3	1			14.3	1	3.6	1	13.3	2	16.7	3	9.8	6
	Uncle					14.3	1			14.3	1	3.6	1	13.3	2	11.1	2	8.2	5
	Other Adults					28.6	2			28.6	2	3.6	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	3.3	2
	Brother(s)					71.4	5			71.4	5	42.9	12	53.3	8	50.0	9	47.5	29
	Stepbrother(s)					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.6	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	3.3	2
	Sister(s)					71.4	5			71.4	5	42.9	12	26.7	4	55.6	10	42.6	26
	Stepsister(s)					0.0	0			0.0	0	7.1	2	6.7	1	0.0	0	4.9	3
	Other children					14.3	1			14.3	1	14.3	4	26.7	4	27.8	5	21.3	13
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0					0.0	0			0.0	0	23.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	4
	1					28.6	2			28.6	2	5.9	1	40.0	2	16.7	2	14.7	5
	2					14.3	1			14.3	1	11.8	2	60.0	3	16.7	2	20.6	7
	3					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	33.3	4	14.7	5
	4					14.3	1			14.3	1	11.8	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	8.8	3
	5					14.3	1			14.3	1	11.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	2
	6 or more					28.6	2			28.6	2	29.4	5	0.0	0	25.0	3	23.5	8
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	0					33.3	2			33.3	2	26.3	5	20.0	1	15.4	2	21.6	8
	1					16.7	1			16.7	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	23.1	3	13.5	5
	2					0.0	0			0.0	0	15.8	3	20.0	1	23.1	3	18.9	7
	3					16.7	1			16.7	1	15.8	3	20.0	1	7.7	1	13.5	5
	4					0.0	0			0.0	0	15.8	3	0.0	0	15.4	2	13.5	5
	5					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.3	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	5.4	2
	6 or more					33.3	2			33.3	2	10.5	2	40.0	2	7.7	1	13.5	5

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhood Attachment																			
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	20.0	4	12.5	1	20.0	3	18.6	8
	no					57.1	4			57.1	4	40.0	8	0.0	0	26.7	4	27.9	12
	yes					0.0	0			0.0	0	30.0	6	50.0	4	26.7	4	32.6	14
	YES!					14.3	1			14.3	1	10.0	2	37.5	3	26.7	4	20.9	9
I like my neighborhood.	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	15.8	3	37.5	3	13.3	2	19.0	8
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	21.1	4	0.0	0	13.3	2	14.3	6
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	42.1	8	37.5	3	40.0	6	40.5	17
	YES!					42.9	3			42.9	3	21.1	4	25.0	2	33.3	5	26.2	11
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	21.1	4	25.0	2	12.5	2	18.6	8
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	26.3	5	25.0	2	25.0	4	25.6	11
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	36.8	7	25.0	2	37.5	6	34.9	15
	YES!					57.1	4			57.1	4	15.8	3	25.0	2	25.0	4	20.9	9
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																			
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood: crime and/or drug selling.	NO!					57.1	4			57.1	4	31.8	7	33.3	3	33.3	5	32.6	15
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	13.6	3	22.2	2	26.7	4	19.6	9
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	31.8	7	22.2	2	0.0	0	19.6	9
	YES!					14.3	1			14.3	1	22.7	5	22.2	2	40.0	6	28.3	13
fights.	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	23.8	5	44.4	4	20.0	3	26.7	12
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	19.0	4	11.1	1	13.3	2	15.6	7
	yes					71.4	5			71.4	5	33.3	7	22.2	2	33.3	5	31.1	14
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	23.8	5	22.2	2	33.3	5	26.7	12
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!					57.1	4			57.1	4	10.0	2	22.2	2	20.0	3	15.9	7
	no					42.9	3			42.9	3	25.0	5	11.1	1	26.7	4	22.7	10
	yes					0.0	0			0.0	0	30.0	6	33.3	3	6.7	1	22.7	10
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	35.0	7	33.3	3	46.7	7	38.6	17
lots of graffiti.	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	19.0	4	22.2	2	33.3	5	24.4	11
	no					57.1	4			57.1	4	14.3	3	0.0	0	13.3	2	11.1	5
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	33.3	7	22.2	2	13.3	2	24.4	11
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	33.3	7	55.6	5	40.0	6	40.0	18
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	27.8	5	50.0	4	13.3	2	26.8	11
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	33.3	6	0.0	0	13.3	2	19.5	8
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	22.2	4	37.5	3	33.3	5	29.3	12
	YES!					28.6	2			28.6	2	16.7	3	12.5	1	40.0	6	24.4	10

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																			
Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No					57.1	4			57.1	4	38.9	7	40.0	2	83.3	10	54.3	19
	Yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	61.1	11	60.0	3	16.7	2	45.7	16
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never					42.9	3			42.9	3	16.7	3	0.0	0	38.5	5	22.2	8
	1 or 2 times					42.9	3			42.9	3	38.9	7	40.0	2	23.1	3	33.3	12
	3 or 4 times					14.3	1			14.3	1	11.1	2	0.0	0	15.4	2	11.1	4
	5 or 6 times					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	2	20.0	1	15.4	2	13.9	5
	7 or more times					0.0	0			0.0	0	22.2	4	40.0	2	7.7	1	19.4	7
Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No					28.6	2			28.6	2	38.9	7	40.0	2	41.7	5	40.0	14
	Yes					71.4	5			71.4	5	61.1	11	60.0	3	58.3	7	60.0	21
How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never					14.3	1			14.3	1	50.0	9	0.0	0	7.7	1	27.8	10
	1 or 2 times					42.9	3			42.9	3	16.7	3	60.0	3	38.5	5	30.6	11
	3 or 4 times					28.6	2			28.6	2	11.1	2	0.0	0	23.1	3	13.9	5
	5 or 6 times					14.3	1			14.3	1	11.1	2	20.0	1	15.4	2	13.9	5
	7 or more times					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	2	20.0	1	15.4	2	13.9	5

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		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																			
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age: to use marijuana.	Very Wrong					28.6	2			28.6	2	45.0	9	33.3	3	35.3	6	39.1	18
	Wrong					14.3	1			14.3	1	25.0	5	11.1	1	29.4	5	23.9	11
	A Little Bit Wrong					14.3	1			14.3	1	15.0	3	22.2	2	23.5	4	19.6	9
	Not Wrong at All					42.9	3			42.9	3	15.0	3	33.3	3	11.8	2	17.4	8
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong					42.9	3			42.9	3	42.1	8	33.3	3	41.2	7	40.0	18
	Wrong					0.0	0			0.0	0	26.3	5	33.3	3	17.6	3	24.4	11
	A Little Bit Wrong					42.9	3			42.9	3	15.8	3	11.1	1	29.4	5	20.0	9
	Not Wrong at All					14.3	1			14.3	1	15.8	3	22.2	2	11.8	2	15.6	7
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong					14.3	1			14.3	1	33.3	7	22.2	2	17.6	3	25.5	12
	Wrong					14.3	1			14.3	1	23.8	5	11.1	1	29.4	5	23.4	11
	A Little Bit Wrong					28.6	2			28.6	2	28.6	6	22.2	2	41.2	7	31.9	15
	Not Wrong at All					42.9	3			42.9	3	14.3	3	44.4	4	11.8	2	19.1	9
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	15.0	3	25.0	2	20.0	3	18.6	8
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	40.0	8	25.0	2	20.0	3	30.2	13
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	35.0	7	50.0	4	26.7	4	34.9	15
	YES!					28.6	2			28.6	2	10.0	2	0.0	0	33.3	5	16.3	7
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	31.6	6	62.5	5	43.8	7	41.9	18
	no					57.1	4			57.1	4	31.6	6	12.5	1	31.2	5	27.9	12
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	15.8	3	25.0	2	18.8	3	18.6	8
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	21.1	4	0.0	0	6.2	1	11.6	5
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!					42.9	3			42.9	3	16.7	3	57.1	4	26.7	4	27.5	11
	no					0.0	0			0.0	0	27.8	5	0.0	0	26.7	4	22.5	9
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	27.8	5	42.9	3	13.3	2	25.0	10
	YES!					28.6	2			28.6	2	27.8	5	0.0	0	33.3	5	25.0	10

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																			
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard					42.9	3			42.9	3	31.6	6	14.3	1	14.3	2	22.5	9
	Sort of hard					0.0	0			0.0	0	21.1	4	28.6	2	7.1	1	17.5	7
	Sort of easy					42.9	3			42.9	3	31.6	6	42.9	3	57.1	8	42.5	17
	Very easy					14.3	1			14.3	1	15.8	3	14.3	1	21.4	3	17.5	7
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard					0.0	0			0.0	0	10.0	2	14.3	1	6.7	1	9.5	4
	Sort of hard					0.0	0			0.0	0	15.0	3	14.3	1	6.7	1	11.9	5
	Sort of easy					28.6	2			28.6	2	25.0	5	42.9	3	26.7	4	28.6	12
	Very easy					71.4	5			71.4	5	50.0	10	28.6	2	60.0	9	50.0	21
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard					14.3	1			14.3	1	22.2	4	42.9	3	7.1	1	20.5	8
	Sort of hard					28.6	2			28.6	2	5.6	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	5.1	2
	Sort of easy					0.0	0			0.0	0	22.2	4	14.3	1	28.6	4	23.1	9
	Very easy					57.1	4			57.1	4	50.0	9	42.9	3	57.1	8	51.3	20
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard					71.4	5			71.4	5	50.0	9	42.9	3	42.9	6	46.2	18
	Sort of hard					14.3	1			14.3	1	27.8	5	42.9	3	28.6	4	30.8	12
	Sort of easy					14.3	1			14.3	1	11.1	2	0.0	0	14.3	2	10.3	4
	Very easy					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	2	14.3	1	14.3	2	12.8	5
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard											60.0	9	57.1	4	28.6	4	47.2	17
	Sort of hard											6.7	1	0.0	0	21.4	3	11.1	4
	Sort of easy											26.7	4	28.6	2	7.1	1	19.4	7
	Very easy											6.7	1	14.3	1	42.9	6	22.2	8
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																			
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard					57.1	4			57.1	4	61.1	11	57.1	4	38.5	5	52.6	20
	Sort of hard					0.0	0			0.0	0	16.7	3	14.3	1	38.5	5	23.7	9
	Sort of easy					28.6	2			28.6	2	16.7	3	14.3	1	15.4	2	15.8	6
	Very easy					14.3	1			14.3	1	5.6	1	14.3	1	7.7	1	7.9	3

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																			
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!					42.9	3			42.9	3	23.8	5	50.0	4	26.7	4	29.5	13
	no					28.6	2			28.6	2	42.9	9	25.0	2	20.0	3	31.8	14
	yes					0.0	0			0.0	0	14.3	3	12.5	1	40.0	6	22.7	10
	YES!					28.6	2			28.6	2	19.0	4	12.5	1	13.3	2	15.9	7
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams.	No					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.0	1	12.5	1	7.1	1	7.1	3
	Yes					100.0	7			100.0	7	95.0	19	87.5	7	92.9	13	92.9	39
scouting.	No					71.4	5			71.4	5	78.9	15	100.0	7	84.6	11	84.6	33
	Yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	21.1	4	0.0	0	15.4	2	15.4	6
boys and girls clubs.	No					0.0	0			0.0	0	33.3	6	40.0	2	14.3	2	27.0	10
	Yes					100.0	7			100.0	7	66.7	12	60.0	3	85.7	12	73.0	27
4-H clubs.	No					57.1	4			57.1	4	88.9	16	42.9	3	33.3	5	60.0	24
	Yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	11.1	2	57.1	4	66.7	10	40.0	16
service clubs.	No					85.7	6			85.7	6	66.7	12	100.0	6	53.8	7	67.6	25
	Yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	33.3	6	0.0	0	46.2	6	32.4	12
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																			
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	30.0	6	50.0	4	31.2	5	34.1	15
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	30.0	6	37.5	3	43.8	7	36.4	16
	yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	30.0	6	12.5	1	12.5	2	20.5	9
	YES!					14.3	1			14.3	1	10.0	2	0.0	0	12.5	2	9.1	4
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	25.0	5	25.0	2	20.0	3	23.3	10
	no					57.1	4			57.1	4	25.0	5	0.0	0	20.0	3	18.6	8
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	25.0	5	37.5	3	33.3	5	30.2	13
	YES!					14.3	1			14.3	1	25.0	5	37.5	3	26.7	4	27.9	12
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	25.0	5	25.0	2	14.3	2	21.4	9
	no					42.9	3			42.9	3	30.0	6	12.5	1	21.4	3	23.8	10
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	25.0	5	25.0	2	42.9	6	31.0	13
	YES!					14.3	1			14.3	1	20.0	4	37.5	3	21.4	3	23.8	10

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
FAMILY: Poor Family Management																			
My parents ask if I’ve gotten my homework done.	NO!					33.3	2			33.3	2	11.8	2	0.0	0	16.7	2	11.4	4
	no					16.7	1			16.7	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1
	yes					33.3	2			33.3	2	29.4	5	66.7	4	8.3	1	28.6	10
	YES!					16.7	1			16.7	1	52.9	9	33.3	2	75.0	9	57.1	20
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	2.9	1
	no					28.6	2			28.6	2	0.0	0	66.7	4	8.3	1	14.3	5
	yes					57.1	4			57.1	4	47.1	8	16.7	1	16.7	2	31.4	11
	YES!					14.3	1			14.3	1	52.9	9	16.7	1	66.7	8	51.4	18
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	10.5	2	16.7	1	0.0	0	8.1	3
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	5.3	1	16.7	1	8.3	1	8.1	3
	yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	36.8	7	50.0	3	25.0	3	35.1	13
	YES!					28.6	2			28.6	2	47.4	9	16.7	1	66.7	8	48.6	18
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	11.8	2	14.3	1	0.0	0	8.6	3
	yes					57.1	4			57.1	4	47.1	8	57.1	4	36.4	4	45.7	16
	YES!					28.6	2			28.6	2	35.3	6	28.6	2	63.6	7	42.9	15
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!					0.0	0			0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	1
	no					0.0	0			0.0	0	12.5	2	16.7	1	0.0	0	9.4	3
	yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	18.8	3	33.3	2	30.0	3	25.0	8
	YES!					57.1	4			57.1	4	62.5	10	50.0	3	70.0	7	62.5	20
If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents’ permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	5.9	1	50.0	3	9.1	1	14.7	5
	no					0.0	0			0.0	0	29.4	5	16.7	1	36.4	4	29.4	10
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	23.5	4	16.7	1	9.1	1	17.6	6
	YES!					42.9	3			42.9	3	41.2	7	16.7	1	45.5	5	38.2	13
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	33.3	2	18.2	2	11.1	4
	no					28.6	2			28.6	2	31.6	6	0.0	0	27.3	3	25.0	9
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	21.1	4	33.3	2	9.1	1	19.4	7
	YES!					42.9	3			42.9	3	47.4	9	33.3	2	45.5	5	44.4	16
If you carried a handgun without your parents’ permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	33.3	2	36.4	4	17.6	6
	no					28.6	2			28.6	2	11.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	2
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	17.6	3	16.7	1	27.3	3	20.6	7
	YES!					42.9	3			42.9	3	70.6	12	50.0	3	36.4	4	55.9	19

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
FAMILY: Family Conflict																			
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	15.8	3	42.9	3	33.3	4	26.3	10
	no					71.4	5			71.4	5	63.2	12	42.9	3	33.3	4	50.0	19
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	10.5	2	0.0	0	16.7	2	10.5	4
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	10.5	2	14.3	1	16.7	2	13.2	5
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	11.1	2	33.3	2	41.7	5	25.0	9
	no					28.6	2			28.6	2	50.0	9	0.0	0	33.3	4	36.1	13
	yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	27.8	5	33.3	2	16.7	2	25.0	9
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	2	33.3	2	8.3	1	13.9	5
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	6.2	1	16.7	1	45.5	5	21.2	7
	no					42.9	3			42.9	3	68.8	11	50.0	3	27.3	3	51.5	17
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	18.8	3	16.7	1	27.3	3	21.2	7
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	6.2	1	16.7	1	0.0	0	6.1	2

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior													
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No					42.9	3			42.9	3	35.3	6
	Yes					57.1	4			57.1	4	64.7	11
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No					14.3	1			14.3	1	25.0	5
	Yes					85.7	6			85.7	6	70.0	14
	I don't have any brothers or sisters					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.0	1
										0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked marijuana?	No					28.6	2			28.6	2	33.3	7
	Yes					57.1	4			57.1	4	61.9	13
	I don't have any brothers or sisters					14.3	1			14.3	1	4.8	1
										0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked cigarettes?	No					14.3	1			14.3	1	23.5	4
	Yes					71.4	5			71.4	5	70.6	12
	I don't have any brothers or sisters					14.3	1			14.3	1	5.9	1
										0.0	0	0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	No					100.0	7			100.0	7	89.5	17
	Yes					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.3	1
	I don't have any brothers or sisters					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.3	1
										0.0	0	0.0	0
been suspended or expelled from school?	No					42.9	3			42.9	3	33.3	6
	Yes					57.1	4			57.1	4	61.1	11
	I don't have any brothers or sisters					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.6	1
										0.0	0	0.0	0
About how many adults (over 21) have you know personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0					28.6	2			28.6	2	55.6	10
	1					28.6	2			28.6	2	0.0	0
	2					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.6	1
	3 to 4					28.6	2			28.6	2	0.0	0
	5 or more					14.3	1			14.3	1	11.1	2
										0.0	0	7.7	1
sold or dealt drugs?	0					42.9	3			42.9	3	44.4	8
	1					14.3	1			14.3	1	11.1	2
	2					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 4					28.6	2			28.6	2	5.6	1
	5 or more					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0
										16.7	3	40.0	2
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0					42.9	3			42.9	3	37.5	6
	1					14.3	1			14.3	1	25.0	4
	2					14.3	1			14.3	1	12.5	2
	3 to 4					28.6	2			28.6	2	6.2	1
	5 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
										18.8	3	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
gotten drunk or high?	0					28.6	2			28.6	2	21.1	4	20.0	1	15.4	2	18.9	7
	1					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	20.0	1	15.4	2	8.1	3
	2					14.3	1			14.3	1	31.6	6	0.0	0	15.4	2	21.6	8
	3 to 4					14.3	1			14.3	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	5.4	2
	5 or more					28.6	2			28.6	2	42.1	8	60.0	3	46.2	6	45.9	17
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																			
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong					100.0	7			100.0	7	84.2	16	42.9	3	76.9	10	74.4	29
	Wrong					0.0	0			0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	15.4	2	10.3	4
	A little bit wrong					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	28.6	2	0.0	0	5.1	2
	Not wrong at all					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.3	1	28.6	2	7.7	1	10.3	4
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong					71.4	5			71.4	5	75.0	15	33.3	2	61.5	8	64.1	25
	Wrong					14.3	1			14.3	1	15.0	3	16.7	1	7.7	1	12.8	5
	A little bit wrong					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.0	1	33.3	2	15.4	2	12.8	5
	Not wrong at all					14.3	1			14.3	1	5.0	1	16.7	1	15.4	2	10.3	4
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong					83.3	5			83.3	5	77.8	14	40.0	2	76.9	10	72.2	26
	Wrong					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	2	20.0	1	7.7	1	11.1	4
	A little bit wrong					16.7	1			16.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	2.8	1
	Not wrong at all					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	2	40.0	2	7.7	1	13.9	5
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																			
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong					85.7	6			85.7	6	55.6	10	33.3	2	92.3	12	64.9	24
	Wrong					0.0	0			0.0	0	22.2	4	33.3	2	0.0	0	16.2	6
	A little bit wrong					14.3	1			14.3	1	11.1	2	16.7	1	0.0	0	8.1	3
	Not wrong at all					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	2	16.7	1	7.7	1	10.8	4
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong					100.0	6			100.0	6	50.0	9	80.0	4	84.6	11	66.7	24
	Wrong					0.0	0			0.0	0	27.8	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.9	5
	A little bit wrong					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	5.6	2
	Not wrong at all					0.0	0			0.0	0	16.7	3	20.0	1	7.7	1	13.9	5
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong					50.0	3			50.0	3	47.1	8	66.7	4	69.2	9	58.3	21
	Wrong					33.3	2			33.3	2	41.2	7	16.7	1	15.4	2	27.8	10
	A little bit wrong					16.7	1			16.7	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	1
	Not wrong at all					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.9	1	16.7	1	15.4	2	11.1	4

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
FAMILY: Attachment																			
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	16.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	3
	no					42.9	3			42.9	3	11.1	2	33.3	2	0.0	0	11.1	4
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	22.2	4	33.3	2	16.7	2	22.2	8
	YES!					28.6	2			28.6	2	50.0	9	33.3	2	83.3	10	58.3	21
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	12.5	2	16.7	1	16.7	2	14.7	5
	no					42.9	3			42.9	3	37.5	6	16.7	1	0.0	0	20.6	7
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	12.5	2	50.0	3	25.0	3	23.5	8
	YES!					14.3	1			14.3	1	37.5	6	16.7	1	58.3	7	41.2	14
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!					50.0	3			50.0	3	31.2	5	16.7	1	33.3	4	29.4	10
	no					16.7	1			16.7	1	12.5	2	33.3	2	16.7	2	17.6	6
	yes					16.7	1			16.7	1	25.0	4	33.3	2	25.0	3	26.5	9
	YES!					16.7	1			16.7	1	31.2	5	16.7	1	25.0	3	26.5	9
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	31.2	5	16.7	1	41.7	5	32.4	11
	no					57.1	4			57.1	4	37.5	6	33.3	2	16.7	2	29.4	10
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	18.8	3	50.0	3	25.0	3	26.5	9
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	12.5	2	0.0	0	16.7	2	11.8	4
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																			
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	11.1	2	0.0	0	16.7	2	11.1	4
	no					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	2	66.7	4	8.3	1	19.4	7
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	22.2	4	16.7	1	33.3	4	25.0	9
	YES!					42.9	3			42.9	3	55.6	10	16.7	1	41.7	5	44.4	16
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!					0.0	0			0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	25.0	3	15.2	5
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	33.3	5	16.7	1	8.3	1	21.2	7
	yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	40.0	6	66.7	4	50.0	6	48.5	16
	YES!					42.9	3			42.9	3	13.3	2	16.7	1	16.7	2	15.2	5
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	25.0	4	0.0	0	18.2	2	18.2	6
	no					0.0	0			0.0	0	25.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.1	4
	yes					71.4	5			71.4	5	25.0	4	83.3	5	18.2	2	33.3	11
	YES!					14.3	1			14.3	1	25.0	4	16.7	1	63.6	7	36.4	12

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																			
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.6	1	33.3	2	0.0	0	8.3	3
	Sometimes					28.6	2			28.6	2	27.8	5	16.7	1	25.0	3	25.0	9
	Often					14.3	1			14.3	1	27.8	5	33.3	2	25.0	3	27.8	10
	All the time					57.1	4			57.1	4	38.9	7	16.7	1	50.0	6	38.9	14
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	2	33.3	2	8.3	1	13.9	5
	Sometimes					33.3	2			33.3	2	33.3	6	16.7	1	25.0	3	27.8	10
	Often					16.7	1			16.7	1	5.6	1	33.3	2	16.7	2	13.9	5
	All the time					50.0	3			50.0	3	50.0	9	16.7	1	50.0	6	44.4	16
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.7	2
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1
	yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	23.5	4	66.7	4	16.7	2	28.6	10
	YES!					42.9	3			42.9	3	64.7	11	33.3	2	75.0	9	62.9	22
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!					33.3	2			33.3	2	29.4	5	16.7	1	25.0	3	25.7	9
	no					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.9	1	0.0	0	25.0	3	11.4	4
	yes					50.0	3			50.0	3	17.6	3	50.0	3	16.7	2	22.9	8
	YES!					16.7	1			16.7	1	47.1	8	33.3	2	33.3	4	40.0	14
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																			
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.8	1
	Mostly D's					28.6	2			28.6	2	7.7	2	14.3	2	5.9	1	8.8	5
	Mostly C's					0.0	0			0.0	0	38.5	10	35.7	5	52.9	9	42.1	24
	Mostly B's					28.6	2			28.6	2	46.2	12	28.6	4	35.3	6	38.6	22
	Mostly A's					42.9	3			42.9	3	3.8	1	21.4	3	5.9	1	8.8	5
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	24.0	6	20.0	3	16.7	3	20.7	12
	no					28.6	2			28.6	2	44.0	11	26.7	4	50.0	9	41.4	24
	yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	32.0	8	40.0	6	11.1	2	27.6	16
	YES!					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	13.3	2	22.2	4	10.3	6

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																			
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never					14.3	1			14.3	1	3.8	1	14.3	2	5.9	1	7.0	4
	Seldom					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0	11.8	2	5.3	3
	Sometimes					28.6	2			28.6	2	19.2	5	35.7	5	41.2	7	29.8	17
	Often					42.9	3			42.9	3	38.5	10	28.6	4	23.5	4	31.6	18
	Almost Always					14.3	1			14.3	1	34.6	9	21.4	3	17.6	3	26.3	15
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating					14.3	1			14.3	1	11.1	3	0.0	0	5.6	1	7.0	4
	Quite Interesting					14.3	1			14.3	1	29.6	8	25.0	3	33.3	6	29.8	17
	Fairly Interesting					14.3	1			14.3	1	40.7	11	33.3	4	38.9	7	38.6	22
	Slightly Dull					42.9	3			42.9	3	18.5	5	41.7	5	16.7	3	22.8	13
	Very Dull					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	1.8	1
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important					71.4	5			71.4	5	50.0	13	30.8	4	35.3	6	41.1	23
	Quite Important					0.0	0			0.0	0	23.1	6	30.8	4	41.2	7	30.4	17
	Fairly Important					14.3	1			14.3	1	26.9	7	23.1	3	11.8	2	21.4	12
	Slightly Important					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	11.8	2	5.4	3
	Not at all Important					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	1.8	1
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never					14.3	1			14.3	1	8.0	2	6.7	1	0.0	0	5.3	3
	Seldom					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.0	1	6.7	1	5.9	1	5.3	3
	Sometimes					42.9	3			42.9	3	24.0	6	46.7	7	52.9	9	38.6	22
	Often					28.6	2			28.6	2	32.0	8	33.3	5	23.5	4	29.8	17
	Almost Always					14.3	1			14.3	1	32.0	8	6.7	1	17.6	3	21.1	12
hate being in school?	Never					0.0	0			0.0	0	20.0	5	13.3	2	5.9	1	14.0	8
	Seldom					42.9	3			42.9	3	20.0	5	26.7	4	41.2	7	28.1	16
	Sometimes					14.3	1			14.3	1	28.0	7	26.7	4	17.6	3	24.6	14
	Often					14.3	1			14.3	1	16.0	4	26.7	4	17.6	3	19.3	11
	Almost Always					28.6	2			28.6	2	16.0	4	6.7	1	17.6	3	14.0	8
try to do your best work in school?	Never					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	1.8	1
	Seldom					14.3	1			14.3	1	8.3	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	5.4	3
	Sometimes					14.3	1			14.3	1	8.3	2	14.3	2	16.7	3	12.5	7
	Often					14.3	1			14.3	1	37.5	9	21.4	3	38.9	7	33.9	19
	Almost Always					42.9	3			42.9	3	45.8	11	57.1	8	38.9	7	46.4	26
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None					28.6	2			28.6	2	42.9	12	46.2	6	50.0	9	45.8	27
	1					28.6	2			28.6	2	7.1	2	7.7	1	11.1	2	8.5	5
	2					0.0	0			0.0	0	17.9	5	7.7	1	11.1	2	13.6	8
	3					28.6	2			28.6	2	7.1	2	7.7	1	16.7	3	10.2	6
	4 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	17.9	5	30.8	4	11.1	2	18.6	11
	6 to 10					14.3	1			14.3	1	7.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.4	2
	11 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																			
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	7.7	2	20.0	3	23.5	4	15.5	9
	no					42.9	3			42.9	3	42.3	11	40.0	6	47.1	8	43.1	25
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	46.2	12	33.3	5	17.6	3	34.5	20
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.8	1	6.7	1	11.8	2	6.9	4
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	11.8	2	5.1	3
	no					28.6	2			28.6	2	33.3	9	20.0	3	5.9	1	22.0	13
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	48.1	13	53.3	8	70.6	12	55.9	33
	YES!					28.6	2			28.6	2	18.5	5	20.0	3	11.8	2	16.9	10
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!					42.9	3			42.9	3	11.1	3	6.7	1	22.2	4	13.3	8
	no					28.6	2			28.6	2	63.0	17	60.0	9	44.4	8	56.7	34
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	25.9	7	20.0	3	27.8	5	25.0	15
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2	5.6	1	5.0	3
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	3.7	1	13.3	2	5.6	1	6.7	4
	no					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2	5.6	1	5.0	3
	yes					57.1	4			57.1	4	63.0	17	53.3	8	27.8	5	50.0	30
	YES!					28.6	2			28.6	2	33.3	9	20.0	3	61.1	11	38.3	23
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	3.7	1	6.7	1	0.0	0	3.4	2
	no					42.9	3			42.9	3	25.9	7	33.3	5	17.6	3	25.4	15
	yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	63.0	17	46.7	7	64.7	11	59.3	35
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	7.4	2	13.3	2	17.6	3	11.9	7
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																			
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!					42.9	3			42.9	3	7.4	2	14.3	2	0.0	0	6.9	4
	no					28.6	2			28.6	2	25.9	7	28.6	4	17.6	3	24.1	14
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	48.1	13	35.7	5	41.2	7	43.1	25
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	18.5	5	21.4	3	41.2	7	25.9	15
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	11.1	3	33.3	5	6.2	1	15.5	9
	no					28.6	2			28.6	2	33.3	9	26.7	4	50.0	8	36.2	21
	yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	40.7	11	33.3	5	31.2	5	36.2	21
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	14.8	4	6.7	1	12.5	2	12.1	7
I feel safe at my school.	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	19.2	5	21.4	3	0.0	0	13.8	8
	no					57.1	4			57.1	4	19.2	5	0.0	0	27.8	5	17.2	10
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	46.2	12	71.4	10	44.4	8	51.7	30
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	15.4	4	7.1	1	27.8	5	17.2	10
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	18.5	5	26.7	4	5.9	1	16.9	10
	no					28.6	2			28.6	2	29.6	8	40.0	6	52.9	9	39.0	23
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	48.1	13	26.7	4	29.4	5	37.3	22
	YES!					14.3	1			14.3	1	3.7	1	6.7	1	11.8	2	6.8	4

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																			
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False					28.6	2			28.6	2	23.1	6	30.8	4	41.2	7	30.4	17
	Somewhat False					42.9	3			42.9	3	38.5	10	7.7	1	17.6	3	25.0	14
	Somewhat True					14.3	1			14.3	1	34.6	9	53.8	7	29.4	5	37.5	21
	Very True					14.3	1			14.3	1	3.8	1	7.7	1	11.8	2	7.1	4
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False					14.3	1			14.3	1	25.0	6	18.2	2	50.0	9	32.1	17
	Somewhat False					71.4	5			71.4	5	66.7	16	36.4	4	22.2	4	45.3	24
	Somewhat True					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.2	1	36.4	4	27.8	5	18.9	10
	Very True					14.3	1			14.3	1	4.2	1	9.1	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False					42.9	3			42.9	3	30.8	8	16.7	2	35.3	6	29.1	16
	Somewhat False					28.6	2			28.6	2	34.6	9	41.7	5	23.5	4	32.7	18
	Somewhat True					0.0	0			0.0	0	26.9	7	25.0	3	29.4	5	27.3	15
	Very True					28.6	2			28.6	2	7.7	2	16.7	2	11.8	2	10.9	6

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Drug Use													
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never		7.7 1	13.3 2	10.7 3	14.3 1			14.3 1	33.3 9	14.3 2	11.1 2	22.0 13
	8 or younger		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	14.3 1			14.3 1	0.0 0	21.4 3	5.6 1	6.8 4
	9 or 10		23.1 3	13.3 2	17.9 5	28.6 2			28.6 2	0.0 0	7.1 1	0.0 0	1.7 1
	11		0.0 0	13.3 2	7.1 2	0.0 0			0.0 0	14.8 4	0.0 0	0.0 0	6.8 4
	12		15.4 2	13.3 2	14.3 4	42.9 3			42.9 3	7.4 2	14.3 2	11.1 2	10.2 6
	13		15.4 2	0.0 0	7.1 2	0.0 0			0.0 0	29.6 8	21.4 3	16.7 3	23.7 14
	14		23.1 3	6.7 1	14.3 4	0.0 0			0.0 0	14.8 4	0.0 0	16.7 3	11.9 7
	15		15.4 2	13.3 2	14.3 4	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	21.4 3	16.7 3	10.2 6
	16		0.0 0	20.0 3	10.7 3	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	22.2 4	6.8 4
	17 or older		0.0 0	6.7 1	3.6 1	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never		0.0 0	6.7 1	3.6 1	0.0 0			0.0 0	16.7 4	0.0 0	5.9 1	9.1 5
	8 or younger		15.4 2	6.7 1	10.7 3	14.3 1			14.3 1	8.3 2	14.3 2	5.9 1	9.1 5
	9 or 10		23.1 3	13.3 2	17.9 5	28.6 2			28.6 2	12.5 3	14.3 2	0.0 0	9.1 5
	11		15.4 2	6.7 1	10.7 3	28.6 2			28.6 2	16.7 4	14.3 2	0.0 0	10.9 6
	12		15.4 2	33.3 5	25.0 7	14.3 1			14.3 1	20.8 5	21.4 3	17.6 3	20.0 11
	13		23.1 3	6.7 1	14.3 4	14.3 1			14.3 1	12.5 3	7.1 1	17.6 3	12.7 7
	14		7.7 1	6.7 1	7.1 2	0.0 0			0.0 0	4.2 1	7.1 1	5.9 1	5.5 3
	15		0.0 0	13.3 2	7.1 2	0.0 0			0.0 0	8.3 2	21.4 3	11.8 2	12.7 7
	16		0.0 0	6.7 1	3.6 1	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	11.8 2	3.6 2
	17 or older		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	23.5 4	7.3 4
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never		7.7 1	6.7 1	7.1 2	28.6 2			28.6 2	34.6 9	0.0 0	17.6 3	21.1 12
	8 or younger		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.9 1	1.8 1
	9 or 10		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	7.1 1	0.0 0	1.8 1
	11		7.7 1	6.7 1	7.1 2	0.0 0			0.0 0	7.7 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.5 2
	12		7.7 1	20.0 3	14.3 4	42.9 3			42.9 3	19.2 5	21.4 3	0.0 0	14.0 8
	13		30.8 4	6.7 1	17.9 5	28.6 2			28.6 2	23.1 6	7.1 1	29.4 5	21.1 12
	14		7.7 1	0.0 0	3.6 1	0.0 0			0.0 0	11.5 3	42.9 6	5.9 1	17.5 10
	15		38.5 5	13.3 2	25.0 7	0.0 0			0.0 0	3.8 1	21.4 3	23.5 4	14.0 8
	16		0.0 0	6.7 1	3.6 1	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	11.8 2	3.5 2
	17 or older		0.0 0	40.0 6	21.4 6	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.9 1	1.8 1
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never		46.2 6	73.3 11	60.7 17	71.4 5			71.4 5	68.0 17	21.4 3	29.4 5	44.6 25
	8 or younger		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	9 or 10		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	11		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	12		7.7 1	6.7 1	7.1 2	14.3 1			14.3 1	12.0 3	0.0 0	0.0 0	5.4 3
	13		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	8.0 2	0.0 0	5.9 1	5.4 3
	14		15.4 2	6.7 1	10.7 3	14.3 1			14.3 1	8.0 2	21.4 3	0.0 0	8.9 5
	15		23.1 3	0.0 0	10.7 3	0.0 0			0.0 0	4.0 1	50.0 7	23.5 4	21.4 12
	16		7.7 1	6.7 1	7.1 2	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	7.1 1	23.5 4	8.9 5
	17 or older		0.0 0	6.7 1	3.6 1	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	17.6 3	5.4 3

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never		38.5 5	60.0 9	50.0 14	85.7 6			85.7 6	44.4 12	7.1 1	41.2 7	34.5 20
	8 or younger		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	3.7 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.7 1
	9 or 10		0.0 0	6.7 1	3.6 1	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	11.8 2	3.4 2
	11		7.7 1	0.0 0	3.6 1	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	14.3 2	5.9 1	5.2 3
	12		23.1 3	0.0 0	10.7 3	0.0 0			0.0 0	7.4 2	0.0 0	0.0 0	3.4 2
	13		7.7 1	13.3 2	10.7 3	14.3 1			14.3 1	18.5 5	28.6 4	0.0 0	15.5 9
	14		7.7 1	0.0 0	3.6 1	0.0 0			0.0 0	18.5 5	28.6 4	11.8 2	19.0 11
	15		7.7 1	0.0 0	3.6 1	0.0 0			0.0 0	7.4 2	14.3 2	11.8 2	10.3 6
	16		7.7 1	13.3 2	10.7 3	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	7.1 1	5.9 1	3.4 2
	17 or older		0.0 0	6.7 1	3.6 1	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	11.8 2	3.4 2
used methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	Never		83.3 10	66.7 10	74.1 20	57.1 4			57.1 4	96.2 25	71.4 10	100.0 16	91.1 51
	8 or younger		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	14.3 1			14.3 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	9 or 10		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	11		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	12		8.3 1	0.0 0	3.7 1	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	13		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0			0.0 0	3.8 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	1.8 1
	14		0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	28.6 2			28.6 2	0.0 0	14.3 2	0.0 0	3.6 2
	15		8.3 1	0.0 0	3.7 1	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	7.1 1	0.0 0	1.8 1
	16		0.0 0	13.3 2	7.4 2	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	7.1 1	0.0 0	1.8 1
	17 or older		0.0 0	20.0 3	11.1 3	0.0 0			0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006												
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total									
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N									
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																						
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never		81.8	9	66.7	10	73.1	19	57.1	4			57.1	4	63.0	17	21.4	3	35.3	6	44.8	26
	8 or younger		0.0	0	6.7	1	3.8	1	14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	14.3	2	17.6	3	8.6	5
	9 or 10		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	3.7	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.4	2
	11		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	3.7	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.4	2
	12		9.1	1	6.7	1	7.7	2	0.0	0			0.0	0	7.4	2	7.1	1	5.9	1	6.9	4
	13		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	18.5	5	21.4	3	0.0	0	13.8	8
	14		9.1	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	28.6	2			28.6	2	3.7	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.4	2
	15		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	11.8	2	5.2	3
	16		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.5	4	6.9	4
	17 or older		0.0	0	20.0	3	11.5	3	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	5.9	1	3.4	2
got arrested?	Never		76.9	10	100.0	15	89.3	25	71.4	5			71.4	5	80.0	20	64.3	9	37.5	6	63.6	35
	8 or younger		7.7	1	0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.6	2
	12		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.8	1
	13		7.7	1	0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	8.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	2
	14		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	1.8	1
	15		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.0	1	21.4	3	12.5	2	10.9	6
	16		7.7	1	0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	1.8	1
	17 or older		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	37.5	6	12.7	7
carried a handgun?	Never		53.8	7	80.0	12	67.9	19	71.4	5			71.4	5	92.0	23	76.9	10	82.4	14	85.5	47
	8 or younger		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11		15.4	2	0.0	0	7.1	2	14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	1.8	1
	12		15.4	2	6.7	1	10.7	3	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	5.9	1	3.6	2
	13		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	4.0	1	7.7	1	0.0	0	3.6	2
	14		0.0	0	6.7	1	3.6	1	14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	1.8	1
	16		15.4	2	0.0	0	7.1	2	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	1.8	1
	17 or older		0.0	0	6.7	1	3.6	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	1.8	1
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never								28.6	2			28.6	2	77.8	21	57.1	8	82.4	14	74.1	43
	8 or younger								14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	1
	9 or 10								0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11								0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12								0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13								42.9	3			42.9	3	11.1	3	21.4	3	5.9	1	12.1	7
	14								14.3	1			14.3	1	3.7	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.4	2
	15								0.0	0			0.0	0	7.4	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	5.2	3
	16								0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
17 or older								0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	2	3.4	2	

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																			
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong					28.6	2			28.6	2	88.0	22	71.4	10	88.2	15	83.9	47
	Wrong					28.6	2			28.6	2	8.0	2	28.6	4	11.8	2	14.3	8
	A Little Bit Wrong					28.6	2			28.6	2	4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.8	1
	Not Wrong at All					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong					14.3	1			14.3	1	23.1	6	25.0	3	41.2	7	29.1	16
	Wrong					42.9	3			42.9	3	61.5	16	41.7	5	47.1	8	52.7	29
	A Little Bit Wrong					28.6	2			28.6	2	11.5	3	25.0	3	5.9	1	12.7	7
	Not Wrong at All					14.3	1			14.3	1	3.8	1	8.3	1	5.9	1	5.5	3
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong					0.0	0			0.0	0	32.0	8	7.1	1	31.2	5	25.5	14
	Wrong					57.1	4			57.1	4	28.0	7	42.9	6	37.5	6	34.5	19
	A Little Bit Wrong					28.6	2			28.6	2	32.0	8	35.7	5	25.0	4	30.9	17
	Not Wrong at All					14.3	1			14.3	1	8.0	2	14.3	2	6.2	1	9.1	5
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong					14.3	1			14.3	1	50.0	12	35.7	5	62.5	10	50.0	27
	Wrong					42.9	3			42.9	3	41.7	10	50.0	7	31.2	5	40.7	22
	A Little Bit Wrong					28.6	2			28.6	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	3.7	2
	Not Wrong at All					14.3	1			14.3	1	4.2	1	14.3	2	0.0	0	5.6	3
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong					28.6	2			28.6	2	53.8	14	25.0	3	43.8	7	44.4	24
	Wrong					28.6	2			28.6	2	26.9	7	33.3	4	31.2	5	29.6	16
	A Little Bit Wrong					14.3	1			14.3	1	11.5	3	33.3	4	18.8	3	18.5	10
	Not Wrong at All					28.6	2			28.6	2	7.7	2	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.4	4
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																			
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong					33.3	2			33.3	2	52.2	12	33.3	4	53.3	8	48.0	24
	Wrong					16.7	1			16.7	1	26.1	6	0.0	0	26.7	4	20.0	10
	A Little Bit Wrong					33.3	2			33.3	2	21.7	5	50.0	6	20.0	3	28.0	14
	Not Wrong at All					16.7	1			16.7	1	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.0	2
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong					14.3	1			14.3	1	41.7	10	7.1	1	33.3	5	30.2	16
	Wrong					28.6	2			28.6	2	33.3	8	21.4	3	33.3	5	30.2	16
	A Little Bit Wrong					14.3	1			14.3	1	20.8	5	35.7	5	20.0	3	24.5	13
	Not Wrong at All					42.9	3			42.9	3	4.2	1	35.7	5	13.3	2	15.1	8
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong					33.3	2			33.3	2	33.3	7	21.4	3	40.0	6	32.0	16
	Wrong					16.7	1			16.7	1	33.3	7	21.4	3	26.7	4	28.0	14
	A Little Bit Wrong					16.7	1			16.7	1	23.8	5	21.4	3	6.7	1	18.0	9
	Not Wrong at All					33.3	2			33.3	2	9.5	2	35.7	5	26.7	4	22.0	11
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong					71.4	5			71.4	5	100.0	25	72.7	8	100.0	16	94.2	49
	Wrong					28.6	2			28.6	2	0.0	0	18.2	2	0.0	0	3.8	2
	A Little Bit Wrong					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	Not Wrong at All					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions to Use																			
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	NO!					42.9	3			42.9	3	41.7	10	25.0	3	47.1	8	39.6	21
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	41.7	10	25.0	3	5.9	1	26.4	14
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	16.7	4	41.7	5	41.2	7	30.2	16
	YES!					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.9	1	3.8	2
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!					71.4	5			71.4	5	39.1	9	9.1	1	33.3	6	30.8	16
	no					0.0	0			0.0	0	34.8	8	18.2	2	11.1	2	23.1	12
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	26.1	6	45.5	5	44.4	8	36.5	19
	YES!					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	27.3	3	11.1	2	9.6	5
smoke marijuana.	NO!					42.9	3			42.9	3	45.8	11	20.0	2	52.9	9	43.1	22
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	37.5	9	30.0	3	35.3	6	35.3	18
	yes					0.0	0			0.0	0	12.5	3	20.0	2	11.8	2	13.7	7
	YES!					42.9	3			42.9	3	4.2	1	30.0	3	0.0	0	7.8	4
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																			
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	6.2	1	4.1	2
	Slight Risk					28.6	2			28.6	2	18.2	4	0.0	0	6.2	1	10.2	5
	Moderate Risk					14.3	1			14.3	1	27.3	6	45.5	5	12.5	2	26.5	13
	Great Risk					57.1	4			57.1	4	54.5	12	45.5	5	75.0	12	59.2	29
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk					42.9	3			42.9	3	21.7	5	30.0	3	20.0	3	22.9	11
	Slight Risk					28.6	2			28.6	2	34.8	8	10.0	1	13.3	2	22.9	11
	Moderate Risk					28.6	2			28.6	2	17.4	4	50.0	5	33.3	5	29.2	14
	Great Risk					0.0	0			0.0	0	26.1	6	10.0	1	33.3	5	25.0	12
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk					42.9	3			42.9	3	4.8	1	30.0	3	14.3	2	13.3	6
	Slight Risk					14.3	1			14.3	1	14.3	3	10.0	1	14.3	2	13.3	6
	Moderate Risk					14.3	1			14.3	1	28.6	6	20.0	2	21.4	3	24.4	11
	Great Risk					28.6	2			28.6	2	52.4	11	40.0	4	50.0	7	48.9	22
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk					14.3	1			14.3	1	8.7	2	18.2	2	12.5	2	12.0	6
	Slight Risk					42.9	3			42.9	3	26.1	6	18.2	2	18.8	3	22.0	11
	Moderate Risk					14.3	1			14.3	1	8.7	2	27.3	3	25.0	4	18.0	9
	Great Risk					28.6	2			28.6	2	56.5	13	36.4	4	43.8	7	48.0	24
Use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk											4.5	1	9.1	1	6.2	1	6.1	3
	Slight Risk											9.1	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	6.1	3
	Moderate Risk											0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	Great Risk											86.4	19	81.8	9	87.5	14	85.7	42

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																			
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	0					28.6	2			28.6	2	25.9	7	14.3	2	20.0	3	21.4	12
	1					28.6	2			28.6	2	22.2	6	28.6	4	26.7	4	25.0	14
	2					14.3	1			14.3	1	11.1	3	35.7	5	26.7	4	21.4	12
	3					14.3	1			14.3	1	18.5	5	7.1	1	6.7	1	12.5	7
	4					14.3	1			14.3	1	22.2	6	14.3	2	20.0	3	19.6	11
carried a handgun?	0					71.4	5			71.4	5	92.6	25	57.1	8	87.5	14	82.5	47
	1					14.3	1			14.3	1	3.7	1	28.6	4	6.2	1	10.5	6
	2					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	1.8	1
	3					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.7	1	7.1	1	6.2	1	5.3	3
sold illegal drugs?	0					85.7	6			85.7	6	77.8	21	46.2	6	81.2	13	71.4	40
	1					0.0	0			0.0	0	7.4	2	23.1	3	6.2	1	10.7	6
	2					14.3	1			14.3	1	7.4	2	7.7	1	6.2	1	7.1	4
	3					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.7	1	23.1	3	0.0	0	7.1	4
	4					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.7	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	3.6	2
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0					71.4	5			71.4	5	85.2	23	50.0	7	75.0	12	73.7	42
	1					14.3	1			14.3	1	3.7	1	21.4	3	18.8	3	12.3	7
	2					0.0	0			0.0	0	7.4	2	21.4	3	0.0	0	8.8	5
	3					14.3	1			14.3	1	3.7	1	7.1	1	6.2	1	5.3	3
	4					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	0					42.9	3			42.9	3	40.7	11	0.0	0	23.5	4	25.9	15
	1					28.6	2			28.6	2	18.5	5	14.3	2	23.5	4	19.0	11
	2					0.0	0			0.0	0	22.2	6	28.6	4	23.5	4	24.1	14
	3					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.7	1	14.3	2	17.6	3	10.3	6
	4					28.6	2			28.6	2	14.8	4	42.9	6	11.8	2	20.7	12
dropped out of school?	0					85.7	6			85.7	6	69.2	18	53.8	7	62.5	10	63.6	35
	1					0.0	0			0.0	0	19.2	5	38.5	5	31.2	5	27.3	15
	2					0.0	0			0.0	0	7.7	2	7.7	1	6.2	1	7.3	4
	3					14.3	1			14.3	1	3.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.8	1
	4					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' Use of Drugs																		
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	14.8	4	7.1	1	6.2	1	10.5	6
	1					14.3	1		14.3	1	18.5	5	0.0	0	6.2	1	10.5	6
	2					28.6	2		28.6	2	11.1	3	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.0	4
	3					28.6	2		28.6	2	14.8	4	28.6	4	25.0	4	21.1	12
	4					28.6	2		28.6	2	40.7	11	64.3	9	56.2	9	50.9	29
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0					14.3	1		14.3	1	11.1	3	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.0	4
	1					14.3	1		14.3	1	11.1	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.3	3
	2					42.9	3		42.9	3	22.2	6	7.1	1	18.8	3	17.5	10
	3					14.3	1		14.3	1	7.4	2	14.3	2	18.8	3	12.3	7
	4					14.3	1		14.3	1	48.1	13	78.6	11	56.2	9	57.9	33
used marijuana?	0					16.7	1		16.7	1	19.2	5	0.0	0	23.5	4	15.8	9
	1					0.0	0		0.0	0	11.5	3	14.3	2	0.0	0	8.8	5
	2					16.7	1		16.7	1	7.7	2	14.3	2	17.6	3	12.3	7
	3					16.7	1		16.7	1	19.2	5	28.6	4	11.8	2	19.3	11
	4					50.0	3		50.0	3	42.3	11	42.9	6	47.1	8	43.9	25
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?	0					71.4	5		71.4	5	69.2	18	53.8	7	87.5	14	70.9	39
	1					14.3	1		14.3	1	11.5	3	23.1	3	6.2	1	12.7	7
	2					0.0	0		0.0	0	15.4	4	15.4	2	0.0	0	10.9	6
	3					0.0	0		0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.8	1
	4					14.3	1		14.3	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	6.2	1	3.6	2

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation Seeking																			
How many times have you done the following things? Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more					42.9	3			42.9	3	36.0	9	46.2	6	35.3	6	38.2	21
	2 or 3 times a month					14.3	1			14.3	1	8.0	2	15.4	2	11.8	2	10.9	6
	About once a month					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.0	2	7.7	1	17.6	3	10.9	6
	Less than once a month					14.3	1			14.3	1	8.0	2	7.7	1	17.6	3	10.9	6
	I've done it, but not in the past year					14.3	1			14.3	1	12.0	3	7.7	1	5.9	1	9.1	5
	Never					14.3	1			14.3	1	28.0	7	15.4	2	11.8	2	20.0	11
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more					28.6	2			28.6	2	12.0	3	7.1	1	0.0	0	7.0	4
	2 or 3 times a month					14.3	1			14.3	1	12.0	3	21.4	3	11.1	2	14.0	8
	About once a month					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.0	2	0.0	0	11.1	2	7.0	4
	Less than once a month					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.0	2	21.4	3	16.7	3	14.0	8
	I've done it, but not in the past year					28.6	2			28.6	2	8.0	2	21.4	3	22.2	4	15.8	9
	Never					28.6	2			28.6	2	52.0	13	28.6	4	38.9	7	42.1	24
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more					14.3	1			14.3	1	15.4	4	30.8	4	11.8	2	17.9	10
	2 or 3 times a month					28.6	2			28.6	2	11.5	3	15.4	2	11.8	2	12.5	7
	About once a month					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.5	3	7.7	1	17.6	3	12.5	7
	Less than once a month					0.0	0			0.0	0	15.4	4	30.8	4	17.6	3	19.6	11
	I've done it, but not in the past year					28.6	2			28.6	2	15.4	4	0.0	0	11.8	2	10.7	6
	Never					28.6	2			28.6	2	30.8	8	15.4	2	29.4	5	26.8	15
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																			
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance					14.3	1			14.3	1	54.2	13	33.3	4	47.1	8	47.2	25
	Little Chance					28.6	2			28.6	2	25.0	6	25.0	3	41.2	7	30.2	16
	Some Chance					28.6	2			28.6	2	16.7	4	25.0	3	5.9	1	15.1	8
	Pretty Good Chance					14.3	1			14.3	1	4.2	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
	Very Good Chance					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	5.9	1	3.8	2
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance					42.9	3			42.9	3	47.8	11	27.3	3	41.2	7	41.2	21
	Little Chance					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.7	2	9.1	1	29.4	5	15.7	8
	Some Chance					28.6	2			28.6	2	17.4	4	27.3	3	11.8	2	17.6	9
	Pretty Good Chance					0.0	0			0.0	0	21.7	5	18.2	2	5.9	1	15.7	8
	Very Good Chance					28.6	2			28.6	2	4.3	1	18.2	2	11.8	2	9.8	5
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance					28.6	2			28.6	2	43.5	10	36.4	4	37.5	6	40.0	20
	Little Chance					14.3	1			14.3	1	17.4	4	9.1	1	37.5	6	22.0	11
	Some Chance					42.9	3			42.9	3	8.7	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	6.0	3
	Pretty Good Chance					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.7	2	9.1	1	12.5	2	10.0	5
	Very Good Chance					14.3	1			14.3	1	21.7	5	45.5	5	6.2	1	22.0	11
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance					57.1	4			57.1	4	81.8	18	72.7	8	94.1	16	84.0	42
	Little Chance					14.3	1			14.3	1	4.5	1	0.0	0	5.9	1	4.0	2
	Some Chance					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	18.2	2	0.0	0	4.0	2
	Pretty Good Chance					14.3	1			14.3	1	9.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	2
	Very Good Chance					14.3	1			14.3	1	4.5	1	9.1	1	0.0	0	4.0	2

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Involvement																			
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No					57.1	4			57.1	4	77.8	21	71.4	10	82.4	14	77.6	45
	No, but would like to					42.9	3			42.9	3	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	
	Yes, in the past					0.0	0			0.0	0	14.8	4	7.1	1	5.9	1	10.3	6
	Yes, belong now					0.0	0			0.0	0	7.4	2	14.3	2	11.8	2	10.3	6
	Yes, but would like to get out					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depressive Symptoms																			
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	40.0	10	27.3	3	50.0	9	40.7	22
	no					42.9	3			42.9	3	20.0	5	18.2	2	22.2	4	20.4	11
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	20.0	5	54.5	6	16.7	3	25.9	14
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	20.0	5	0.0	0	11.1	2	13.0	7
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	24.0	6	36.4	4	16.7	3	24.1	13
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	32.0	8	27.3	3	27.8	5	29.6	16
	yes					57.1	4			57.1	4	24.0	6	18.2	2	38.9	7	27.8	15
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	20.0	5	18.2	2	16.7	3	18.5	10
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	30.8	8	50.0	6	35.3	6	36.4	20
	no					57.1	4			57.1	4	38.5	10	33.3	4	47.1	8	40.0	22
	yes					28.6	2			28.6	2	26.9	7	8.3	1	11.8	2	18.2	10
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.8	1	8.3	1	5.9	1	5.5	3
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	11.5	3	25.0	3	11.8	2	14.5	8
	no					42.9	3			42.9	3	19.2	5	25.0	3	17.6	3	20.0	11
	yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	46.2	12	25.0	3	52.9	9	43.6	24
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	23.1	6	25.0	3	17.6	3	21.8	12
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religiosity																			
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never					0.0	0			0.0	0	7.7	2	7.7	1	5.9	1	7.1	4
	Rarely					71.4	5			71.4	5	53.8	14	38.5	5	47.1	8	48.2	27
	1-2 Times a Month					28.6	2			28.6	2	15.4	4	38.5	5	29.4	5	25.0	14
	About Once a Week or More					0.0	0			0.0	0	23.1	6	15.4	2	17.6	3	19.6	11

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Social Skills																			
You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her					14.3	1			14.3	1	28.6	8	21.4	3	33.3	6	28.3	17
	Grab a CD and leave the store					42.9	3			42.9	3	28.6	8	42.9	6	16.7	3	28.3	17
	Tell her to put the CD back					28.6	2			28.6	2	35.7	10	7.1	1	27.8	5	26.7	16
	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back					14.3	1			14.3	1	7.1	2	28.6	4	22.2	4	16.7	10
It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway					14.3	1			14.3	1	7.7	2	23.1	3	0.0	0	8.8	5
	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home and ask if you can go out					57.1	4			57.1	4	50.0	13	53.8	7	72.2	13	57.9	33
	Not say anything and start watching TV					28.6	2			28.6	2	38.5	10	23.1	3	22.2	4	29.8	17
	Get into an argument with her					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0	5.6	1	3.5	2
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it					42.9	3			42.9	3	25.9	7	76.9	10	47.1	8	43.9	25
	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else					42.9	3			42.9	3	25.9	7	7.7	1	11.8	2	17.5	10
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away					14.3	1			14.3	1	29.6	8	7.7	1	29.4	5	24.6	14
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave					0.0	0			0.0	0	18.5	5	7.7	1	11.8	2	14.0	8
You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back					42.9	3			42.9	3	23.1	6	38.5	5	29.4	5	28.6	16
	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking					14.3	1			14.3	1	38.5	10	38.5	5	41.2	7	39.3	22
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking					28.6	2			28.6	2	23.1	6	7.7	1	29.4	5	21.4	12
	Swear at the person and walk away					14.3	1			14.3	1	15.4	4	15.4	2	0.0	0	10.7	6

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in Moral Order																			
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	36.0	9	33.3	4	35.3	6	35.2	19
	no					42.9	3			42.9	3	56.0	14	41.7	5	47.1	8	50.0	27
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	8.0	2	25.0	3	11.8	2	13.0	7
	YES!					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1	1.9	1
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!					28.6	2			28.6	2	29.6	8	8.3	1	16.7	3	21.1	12
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	48.1	13	50.0	6	38.9	7	45.6	26
	yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	14.8	4	25.0	3	33.3	6	22.8	13
	YES!					14.3	1			14.3	1	7.4	2	16.7	2	11.1	2	10.5	6
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!					14.3	1			14.3	1	28.0	7	0.0	0	11.8	2	16.7	9
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	32.0	8	16.7	2	29.4	5	27.8	15
	yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	28.0	7	25.0	3	29.4	5	27.8	15
	YES!					28.6	2			28.6	2	12.0	3	58.3	7	29.4	5	27.8	15
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	1	16.7	2	8.8	3
	no					28.6	2			28.6	2	0.0	0	16.7	1	0.0	0	2.9	1
	yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	43.8	7	50.0	3	8.3	1	32.4	11
	YES!					28.6	2			28.6	2	56.2	9	16.7	1	75.0	9	55.9	19

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial Involvement																			
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never					42.9	3			42.9	3	8.0	2	28.6	4	6.2	1	12.7	7
	1 or 2 times					42.9	3			42.9	3	28.0	7	28.6	4	37.5	6	30.9	17
	3 to 5					14.3	1			14.3	1	40.0	10	28.6	4	18.8	3	30.9	17
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	16.0	4	0.0	0	18.8	3	12.7	7
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.0	1	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.3	4
	20 to 29					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	1.8	1
	30 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.6	2
done extra work on your own for school?	Never					28.6	2			28.6	2	8.7	2	35.7	5	20.0	3	19.2	10
	1 or 2 times					28.6	2			28.6	2	21.7	5	14.3	2	26.7	4	21.2	11
	3 to 5					14.3	1			14.3	1	21.7	5	35.7	5	20.0	3	25.0	13
	6 to 9					14.3	1			14.3	1	13.0	3	7.1	1	20.0	3	13.5	7
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.7	2	0.0	0	6.7	1	5.8	3
	20 to 29					14.3	1			14.3	1	4.3	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	3.8	2
	30 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	13.0	3	7.1	1	0.0	0	7.7	4
volunteered to do community service?	Never					71.4	5			71.4	5	62.5	15	71.4	10	46.7	7	60.4	32
	1 or 2 times					28.6	2			28.6	2	25.0	6	14.3	2	33.3	5	24.5	13
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	13.3	2	5.7	3
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	6.7	1	3.8	2
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	2
	20 to 29					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																			
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance					42.9	3			42.9	3	9.1	2	36.4	4	0.0	0	12.0	6
	Little chance					0.0	0			0.0	0	18.2	4	18.2	2	17.6	3	18.0	9
	Some chance					14.3	1			14.3	1	27.3	6	9.1	1	29.4	5	24.0	12
	Pretty good chance					14.3	1			14.3	1	18.2	4	9.1	1	29.4	5	20.0	10
	Very good change					28.6	2			28.6	2	27.3	6	27.3	3	23.5	4	26.0	13
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance					57.1	4			57.1	4	16.7	4	18.2	2	18.8	3	17.6	9
	Little chance					14.3	1			14.3	1	16.7	4	36.4	4	18.8	3	21.6	11
	Some chance					0.0	0			0.0	0	25.0	6	18.2	2	43.8	7	29.4	15
	Pretty good chance					0.0	0			0.0	0	33.3	8	0.0	0	18.8	3	21.6	11
	Very good change					28.6	2			28.6	2	8.3	2	27.3	3	0.0	0	9.8	5
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance					28.6	2			28.6	2	47.8	11	66.7	8	43.8	7	51.0	26
	Little chance					42.9	3			42.9	3	13.0	3	8.3	1	25.0	4	15.7	8
	Some chance					28.6	2			28.6	2	26.1	6	16.7	2	12.5	2	19.6	10
	Pretty good chance					0.0	0			0.0	0	13.0	3	0.0	0	12.5	2	9.8	5
	Very good change					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	3.9	2

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Prosocial Peers																			
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0					42.9	3			42.9	3	7.4	2	14.3	2	11.8	2	10.3	6
	1					28.6	2			28.6	2	3.7	1	14.3	2	11.8	2	8.6	5
	2					14.3	1			14.3	1	25.9	7	28.6	4	17.6	3	24.1	14
	3					14.3	1			14.3	1	29.6	8	14.3	2	35.3	6	27.6	16
	4					0.0	0			0.0	0	33.3	9	28.6	4	23.5	4	29.3	17
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0					71.4	5			71.4	5	25.9	7	35.7	5	23.5	4	27.6	16
	1					14.3	1			14.3	1	29.6	8	35.7	5	29.4	5	31.0	18
	2					14.3	1			14.3	1	14.8	4	21.4	3	17.6	3	17.2	10
	3					0.0	0			0.0	0	7.4	2	0.0	0	17.6	3	8.6	5
	4					0.0	0			0.0	0	22.2	6	7.1	1	11.8	2	15.5	9
tried to do well in school?	0					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	1.7	1
	1					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.6	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	3.4	2
	2					14.3	1			14.3	1	17.9	5	7.1	1	12.5	2	13.8	8
	3					42.9	3			42.9	3	17.9	5	42.9	6	25.0	4	25.9	15
	4					28.6	2			28.6	2	60.7	17	42.9	6	56.2	9	55.2	32
liked school?	0					42.9	3			42.9	3	7.1	2	15.4	2	12.5	2	10.5	6
	1					0.0	0			0.0	0	10.7	3	15.4	2	31.2	5	17.5	10
	2					14.3	1			14.3	1	25.0	7	15.4	2	6.2	1	17.5	10
	3					14.3	1			14.3	1	17.9	5	30.8	4	18.8	3	21.1	12
	4					28.6	2			28.6	2	39.3	11	23.1	3	31.2	5	33.3	19
regularly attended religious services?	0					42.9	3			42.9	3	30.8	8	42.9	6	29.4	5	33.3	19
	1					28.6	2			28.6	2	26.9	7	0.0	0	29.4	5	21.1	12
	2					14.3	1			14.3	1	19.2	5	42.9	6	17.6	3	24.6	14
	3					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.5	3	7.1	1	11.8	2	10.5	6
	4					14.3	1			14.3	1	11.5	3	7.1	1	11.8	2	10.5	6

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
DRUG USE OUTCOMES													
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never					85.7	6			85.7	6	52.0	13
	Once or twice					0.0	0			0.0	0	28.0	7
	Once in a while but not regularly					14.3	1			14.3	1	8.0	2
	Regularly in the past					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.0	1
	Regularly now					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.0	2
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never					71.4	5			71.4	5	68.2	15
	Once or twice					28.6	2			28.6	2	18.2	4
	Once or twice per week					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5 times a week											4.5	1
	About once a day					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.5	1
	More than once a day					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.5	1
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never					0.0	0			0.0	0	30.4	7
	Once or twice					14.3	1			14.3	1	47.8	11
	Once in a while but not regularly					14.3	1			14.3	1	13.0	3
	Regularly in the past					42.9	3			42.9	3	4.3	1
	Regularly now					28.6	2			28.6	2	4.3	1
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days					42.9	3			42.9	3	54.2	13
	1 or 2 days					14.3	1			14.3	1	29.2	7
	3 to 5 days					14.3	1			14.3	1	8.3	2
	6 to 9 days					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19 days					14.3	1			14.3	1	4.2	1
	20 to 29 days					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.2	1
	All 30 days					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions					42.9	3			42.9	3	37.5	9
	1 to 2					28.6	2			28.6	2	25.0	6
	3 to 5					14.3	1			14.3	1	20.8	5
	6 to 9					14.3	1			14.3	1	4.2	1
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	12.5	3
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
						0.0	0			0.0	0	54.5	6
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					83.3	5			83.3	5	56.5	13
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	21.7	5
	3 to 5					16.7	1			16.7	1	8.7	2
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.7	2
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.3	1
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
						0.0	0			0.0	0	18.2	2

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None					71.4	5			71.4	5	64.0	16	30.0	3	44.4	8	50.9	27
	Once					0.0	0			0.0	0	12.0	3	10.0	1	22.2	4	15.1	8
	Twice					14.3	1			14.3	1	12.0	3	20.0	2	16.7	3	15.1	8
	3 to 5 times					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.0	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	5.7	3
	6 to 9 times					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.1	2	5.7	3
	10 or more times					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.0	1	30.0	3	0.0	0	7.5	4
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions					16.7	1			16.7	1	39.1	9	30.0	3	11.8	2	28.0	14
	1 to 2					50.0	3			50.0	3	17.4	4	10.0	1	29.4	5	20.0	10
	3 to 5					16.7	1			16.7	1	21.7	5	10.0	1	23.5	4	20.0	10
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.7	2	10.0	1	5.9	1	8.0	4
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.7	2	0.0	0	5.9	1	6.0	3
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.8	2	6.0	3
	40 or more					16.7	1			16.7	1	4.3	1	30.0	3	11.8	2	12.0	6
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					57.1	4			57.1	4	64.0	16	70.0	7	50.0	9	60.4	32
	1 to 2					14.3	1			14.3	1	20.0	5	10.0	1	33.3	6	22.6	12
	3 to 5					14.3	1			14.3	1	4.0	1	0.0	0	11.1	2	5.7	3
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.0	2	0.0	0	5.6	1	5.7	3
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					14.3	1			14.3	1	4.0	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	3.8	2
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions					100.0	7			100.0	7	100.0	23	90.9	10	100.0	18	98.1	51
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	7			100.0	7	100.0	22	100.0	11	100.0	18	100.0	51
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions					85.7	6			85.7	6	100.0	24	90.9	10	94.1	16	96.2	50
	1 to 2					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	9.1	1	5.9	1	3.8	2
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	7			100.0	7	100.0	25	100.0	11	100.0	17	100.0	53
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions					100.0	7			100.0	7	69.6	16	81.8	9	100.0	17	82.4	42
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	21.7	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.8	5
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	7			100.0	7	92.0	23	90.0	9	100.0	16	94.1	48
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.0	2	10.0	1	0.0	0	5.9	3
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions					100.0	7			100.0	7	100.0	23	100.0	11	100.0	16	100.0	50
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	7			100.0	7	100.0	23	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	49
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions											95.7	22	80.0	8	100.0	16	93.9	46
	1 to 2											4.3	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.1	2
	3 to 5											0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	6 to 9											0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19											0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39											0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more											0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	23	100.0	10	100.0	16	100.0	49		
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions					100.0	7			100.0	7	91.3	21	80.0	8	100.0	16	91.8	45
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.3	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.1	2
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.3	1	10.0	1	0.0	0	4.1	2
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	7			100.0	7	100.0	24	80.0	8	100.0	16	96.0	48
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	2	0.0	0	4.0	2
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions					85.7	6			85.7	6	77.3	17	70.0	7	93.8	15	81.2	39
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.5	1	30.0	3	6.2	1	10.4	5
	3 to 5					14.3	1			14.3	1	13.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	3
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.1	1
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	7			100.0	7	91.3	21	80.0	8	100.0	17	92.0	46
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.7	2	20.0	2	0.0	0	8.0	4
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions					100.0	7			100.0	7	100.0	22	90.0	9	100.0	18	98.0	49
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	7			100.0	7	100.0	20	100.0	17	100.0	47		
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions					100.0	6			100.0	6	90.0	18	90.9	10	94.4	17	91.8	45
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	10.0	2	9.1	1	0.0	0	6.1	3
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1	2.0	1
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	6			100.0	6	100.0	21	100.0	10	100.0	17	100.0	48
	1 to 2					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior													
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never					42.9	3			42.9	3	63.0	17
	1 or 2 times					42.9	3			42.9	3	25.9	7
	3 to 5					14.3	1			14.3	1	7.4	2
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.7	1
carried a handgun?	Never					100.0	7			100.0	7	88.5	23
	1 or 2 times					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.8	1
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.8	1
	20 to 29					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.8	1
sold illegal drugs?	Never					85.7	6			85.7	6	84.0	21
	1 or 2 times					14.3	1			14.3	1	12.0	3
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.0	1
	20 to 29					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never					100.0	7			100.0	7	84.6	22
	1 or 2 times					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.5	3
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.8	1
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	Never					71.4	5			71.4	5	82.6	19
	1 or 2 times					14.3	1			14.3	1	8.7	2
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.3	1
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					14.3	1			14.3	1	4.3	1
	20 to 29					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never					28.6	2			28.6	2	80.8	21	53.8	7	87.5	14	76.4	42
	1 or 2 times					14.3	1			14.3	1	15.4	4	46.2	6	12.5	2	21.8	12
	3 to 5					28.6	2			28.6	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					14.3	1			14.3	1	3.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.8	1
	10 to 19					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been drunk or high at school?	Never					57.1	4			57.1	4	66.7	16	28.6	4	62.5	10	55.6	30
	1 or 2 times					28.6	2			28.6	2	25.0	6	28.6	4	25.0	4	25.9	14
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	12.5	2	5.6	3
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.2	1	21.4	3	0.0	0	7.4	4
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.2	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.7	2
	20 to 29					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	1.9	1
taken a handgun to school?	Never					85.7	6			85.7	6	100.0	25	100.0	14	100.0	15	100.0	54
	1 or 2 times					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																			
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance					57.1	4			57.1	4	54.5	12	58.3	7	62.5	10	58.0	29
	Little chance					42.9	3			42.9	3	18.2	4	33.3	4	25.0	4	24.0	12
	Some chance					0.0	0			0.0	0	18.2	4	8.3	1	12.5	2	14.0	7
	Pretty good chance					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very good change					0.0	0			0.0	0	9.1	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	2
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No					57.1	4			57.1	4	73.7	14	91.7	11	86.7	13	82.6	38
	Yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	26.3	5	8.3	1	13.3	2	17.4	8
Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No					85.7	6			85.7	6	92.6	25	78.6	11	82.4	14	86.2	50
	Yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	7.4	2	21.4	3	17.6	3	13.8	8
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use smokeless tobacco.	NO!					85.7	6			85.7	6	52.2	12	41.7	5	52.9	9	50.0	26
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	34.8	8	50.0	6	41.2	7	40.4	21
	yes					0.0	0			0.0	0	8.7	2	8.3	1	5.9	1	7.7	4
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	1
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	NO!					85.7	6			85.7	6	90.9	20	63.6	7	100.0	17	88.0	44
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	9.1	2	36.4	4	0.0	0	12.0	6
	yes					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk					14.3	1			14.3	1	4.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1
	Slight Risk					42.9	3			42.9	3	23.8	5	10.0	1	21.4	3	20.0	9
	Moderate Risk					14.3	1			14.3	1	52.4	11	60.0	6	28.6	4	46.7	21
	Great Risk					28.6	2			28.6	2	19.0	4	30.0	3	50.0	7	31.1	14
It is important to think before you act.	NO!					0.0	0			0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.8	1
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	7.7	2	8.3	1	5.9	1	7.3	4
	yes					57.1	4			57.1	4	46.2	12	58.3	7	29.4	5	43.6	24
	YES!					28.6	2			28.6	2	42.3	11	33.3	4	64.7	11	47.3	26
Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Definitely yes					0.0	0			0.0	0	36.4	8	10.0	1	35.3	6	30.6	15
	Probably yes					42.9	3			42.9	3	40.9	9	10.0	1	17.6	3	26.5	13
	Probably not					14.3	1			14.3	1	18.2	4	40.0	4	17.6	3	22.4	11
	Definitely not					42.9	3			42.9	3	4.5	1	40.0	4	29.4	5	20.4	10

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days					14.3	1			14.3	1	60.9	14	0.0	0	47.1	8	44.0	22
	Less than 1 cigarette per day					28.6	2			28.6	2	30.4	7	30.0	3	0.0	0	20.0	10
	1 cigarette per day					28.6	2			28.6	2	0.0	0	10.0	1	11.8	2	6.0	3
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day					14.3	1			14.3	1	4.3	1	50.0	5	35.3	6	24.0	12
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day					0.0	0			0.0	0	4.3	1	0.0	0	5.9	1	4.0	2
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1
	More than 20 cigarettes per day					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!					71.4	5			71.4	5	38.9	7	50.0	4	66.7	10	51.2	21
	no					14.3	1			14.3	1	50.0	9	25.0	2	13.3	2	31.7	13
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	5.6	1	25.0	2	20.0	3	14.6	6
	YES!					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.1	1	3.1	1
	no					28.6	2			28.6	2	20.0	3	33.3	2	18.2	2	21.9	7
	yes					14.3	1			14.3	1	33.3	5	33.3	2	18.2	2	28.1	9
	YES!					57.1	4			57.1	4	46.7	7	33.3	2	54.5	6	46.9	15
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong					83.3	5			83.3	5	73.7	14	16.7	1	61.5	8	60.5	23
	Wrong					0.0	0			0.0	0	10.5	2	33.3	2	7.7	1	13.2	5
	A little bit wrong					0.0	0			0.0	0	10.5	2	33.3	2	15.4	2	15.8	6
	Not wrong at all					16.7	1			16.7	1	5.3	1	16.7	1	15.4	2	10.5	4
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used smokeless tobacco?	No					66.7	4			66.7	4	31.6	6	28.6	2	50.0	6	36.8	14
	Yes					16.7	1			16.7	1	63.2	12	71.4	5	50.0	6	60.5	23
	I don't have any brothers or sisters					16.7	1			16.7	1	5.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																			
What rules does your school have about smoking or chewing tobacco on school property?	Smoking or chewing is not allowed on school property					100.0	3			100.0	3	88.9	8	66.7	2	87.5	7	85.0	17
	Smoking or chewing is generally not allowed with a few exceptions					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	1	10.0	2
	Smoking or chewing is allowed in some areas					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	1	0.0	0	5.0	1
	There are no restrictions on smoking or chewing					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students					28.6	2			28.6	2	31.6	6	20.0	1	23.1	3	27.0	10
	Teachers					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	2.7	1
	Other people who work at school					14.3	1			14.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	People who don't work at school					0.0	0			0.0	0	10.5	2	0.0	0	30.8	4	16.2	6
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property					0.0	0			0.0	0	10.5	2	20.0	1	30.8	4	18.9	7
During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room					28.6	2			28.6	2	21.1	4	40.0	2	30.8	4	27.0	10
	Yes, I was in a car					14.3	1			14.3	1	26.3	5	0.0	0	30.8	4	24.3	9
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.3	1	20.0	1	7.7	1	8.1	3
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes					66.7	2			66.7	2	77.8	7	66.7	2	83.3	5	77.8	14
	Probably yes					33.3	1			33.3	1	11.1	1	33.3	1	16.7	1	16.7	3
	Probably not					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.6	1
	Definitely not					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes					42.9	3			42.9	3	42.1	8	0.0	0	46.2	6	37.8	14
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip					0.0	0			0.0	0	10.5	2	20.0	1	15.4	2	13.5	5
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home					0.0	0			0.0	0	5.3	1	20.0	1	15.4	2	10.8	4
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days					66.7	2			66.7	2	77.8	7	0.0	0	66.7	4	64.7	11
	I bought it in a store					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	2	11.8	2
	I got if from someone else					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	1	50.0	1	0.0	0	11.8	2
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	5.9	1
	I stole it					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	1	0.0	0	5.9	1
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me					33.3	1			33.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days					0.0	0			0.0	0	88.9	8	0.0	0	33.3	2	58.8	10
	I bought them in a store					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	3	17.6	3
	I got them from someone else					33.3	1			33.3	1	11.1	1	50.0	1	16.7	1	17.6	3
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me					33.3	1			33.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I stole them					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got them in some other way					33.3	1			33.3	1	0.0	0	50.0	1	0.0	0	5.9	1
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes					33.3	1			33.3	1	88.9	8	50.0	1	28.6	2	61.1	11
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age					33.3	1			33.3	1	11.1	1	50.0	1	0.0	0	11.1	2
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age					33.3	1			33.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	71.4	5	27.8	5

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																			
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs					75.0	3			75.0	3	25.0	2	0.0	0	40.0	2	26.7	4
	No problem					25.0	1			25.0	1	12.5	1	0.0	0	20.0	1	13.3	2
	Slight problem					0.0	0			0.0	0	25.0	2	50.0	1	0.0	0	20.0	3
	Moderate problem					0.0	0			0.0	0	12.5	1	50.0	1	40.0	2	26.7	4
	Severe problem					0.0	0			0.0	0	25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No					100.0	4			100.0	4	88.9	8	100.0	2	100.0	5	93.8	15
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No					75.0	3			75.0	3	77.8	7	100.0	2	80.0	4	81.2	13
	Yes					25.0	1			25.0	1	22.2	2	0.0	0	20.0	1	18.8	3
Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age who:																			
have smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days?	None					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1
	1-20%					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	50.0	2	20.0	3
	21-40%					0.0	0			0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	25.0	1	20.0	3
	41-60%					25.0	1			25.0	1	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1
	61-80%					50.0	2			50.0	2	0.0	0	50.0	1	25.0	1	13.3	2
	81-100%					25.0	1			25.0	1	44.4	4	50.0	1	0.0	0	33.3	5
used smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days?	None					0.0	0			0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2
	1-20%					25.0	1			25.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	1	6.7	1
	21-40%					25.0	1			25.0	1	22.2	2	50.0	1	50.0	2	33.3	5
	41-60%					50.0	2			50.0	2	11.1	1	0.0	0	25.0	1	13.3	2
	61-80%					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.7	1
	81-100%					0.0	0			0.0	0	33.3	3	50.0	1	0.0	0	26.7	4
would say it is wrong to smoke cigarettes?	None					0.0	0			0.0	0	11.1	1	0.0	0	25.0	1	13.3	2
	1-20%					0.0	0			0.0	0	22.2	2	50.0	1	0.0	0	20.0	3
	21-40%					75.0	3			75.0	3	11.1	1	0.0	0	50.0	2	20.0	3
	41-60%					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	1	0.0	0	6.7	1
	61-80%					0.0	0			0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	25.0	1	20.0	3
	81-100%					25.0	1			25.0	1	33.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	3
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None					0.0	0			0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.3	2
	1-20%					0.0	0			0.0	0	22.2	2	0.0	0	25.0	1	20.0	3
	21-40%					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	1	0.0	0	6.7	1
	41-60%					25.0	1			25.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	2	13.3	2
	61-80%					0.0	0			0.0	0	33.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.0	3
	81-100%					75.0	3			75.0	3	22.2	2	50.0	1	25.0	1	26.7	4

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	No					0.0	0			0.0	0	26.3	5
	Parent					14.3	1			14.3	1	15.8	3
	Relative					14.3	1			14.3	1	10.5	2
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	Teacher or counselor at school					0.0	0			0.0	0	10.5	2
	Family Doctor					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other adult					42.9	3			42.9	3	0.0	0
										20.0	1	15.4	2
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?	sports teams					0.0	0			0.0	0	25.0	2
	Yes					100.0	4			100.0	4	75.0	6
scouting	No					100.0	3			100.0	3	100.0	7
	Yes					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
boys and girls clubs	No					100.0	3			100.0	3	85.7	6
	Yes					0.0	0			0.0	0	14.3	1
4-H clubs	No					75.0	3			75.0	3	100.0	7
	Yes					25.0	1			25.0	1	0.0	0
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No					100.0	4			100.0	4	85.7	6
	Yes					0.0	0			0.0	0	14.3	1
other clubs or activities	No					25.0	1			25.0	1	57.1	4
	Yes					75.0	3			75.0	3	42.9	3
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?													
Radio	Almost Every Day									62.5	5	50.0	1
	At Least Once a Week									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Once or Twice a Month									12.5	1	0.0	0
	A Few Times a Year									12.5	1	50.0	1
	Never									12.5	1	0.0	0
TV	Almost Every Day									87.5	7	0.0	0
	At Least Once a Week									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Once or Twice a Month									0.0	0	50.0	1
	A Few Times a Year									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Never									12.5	1	50.0	1
Newspaper	Almost Every Day									50.0	4	50.0	1
	At Least Once a Week									25.0	2	0.0	0
	Once or Twice a Month									12.5	1	50.0	1
	A Few Times a Year									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Never									12.5	1	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006									
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
Magazines	Almost Every Day									37.5	3	0.0	0	50.0	2	35.7	5		
	At Least Once a Week									50.0	4	100.0	2	25.0	1	50.0	7		
	Once or Twice a Month									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	A Few Times a Year									0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	1	7.1	1		
	Never									12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1		
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None									50.0	4	0.0	0	25.0	1	35.7	5		
	Half-hour or less									12.5	1	0.0	0	25.0	1	14.3	2		
	About one hour									0.0	0	50.0	1	25.0	1	14.3	2		
	About two hours									25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2		
	About three hours									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	About four hours									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	Five hours or more									12.5	1	50.0	1	25.0	1	21.4	3		
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None									25.0	2	50.0	1	0.0	0	21.4	3		
	Half-hour or less									12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1		
	About one hour									25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2		
	About two hours									25.0	2	50.0	1	50.0	2	35.7	5		
	About three hours									0.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	2	14.3	2		
	About four hours									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	Five hours or more									12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1		
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None									25.0	2	50.0	1	0.0	0	21.4	3		
	Less than 1 hour									12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1		
	1-2 hours									25.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2		
	3-4 hours									12.5	1	0.0	0	50.0	2	21.4	3		
	5-6 hours									12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1		
	7-8 hours									0.0	0	50.0	1	50.0	2	21.4	3		
	9 hours or more									12.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1		
FINAL QUESTION																			
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest					14.3	1			14.3	1	76.5	13	33.3	1	90.9	10	77.4	24
	I was honest pretty much of the time					42.9	3			42.9	3	17.6	3	66.7	2	9.1	1	19.4	6
	I was honest some of the time					28.6	2			28.6	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was honest once in a while					14.3	1			14.3	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.2	1
	I was not honest at all					0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0